

**Claims:**

1           1. An apparatus for processing tokens having variable length, comprising:  
2           a padder to receive the tokens and to pad a portion of the tokens received by  
3 adding a tail which produces new tokens having integer numbers of data words of a  
4 predetermined length; and  
5           a storage buffer configured to store data words of the predetermined length  
6 and coupled to receive the new data tokens from the padder.

1           2. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein two types of the new tokens have two  
2 different numbers of words.

1           3. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein different data tokens may have different  
2 numbers of data words.

1           4. The apparatus of claim 1, further comprising:  
2           a multi-stage pipelined decoder; and  
3           a two-wire interface coupling the pipeline to an output of the buffer.

1           5. The apparatus of claim 4, wherein a portion of the stages of the decoder  
2 are reconfigurable to decode video data by a portion of the tokens.  
3

1           6. The apparatus of claim 5, wherein configurations of the stages are  
2 responsive to standards by which data in the portion of the tokens is formatted.

1           7. The apparatus of claim 6 wherein the standards include two of MPEG,  
2 JPEG, and H.261.

1           8. The apparatus of claim 1, further comprising:  
2 a start code detector, the buffer being located in the start code detector.

1           9. The apparatus of claim 1, further comprising:  
2 a semiconductor chip, the padder and the buffer being located on the chip.

1           10. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the padder is a hardware device.

1           11. The apparatus of claim 4, wherein the pipeline includes:  
2 a Huffman decoder coupled to receive the tokens from the padder;  
3 a token formatter coupled to receive data from the Huffman decoder; and  
4 an inverse modeler coupled to receive data from the token formatter.

1           12. A method of processing video data, comprising:  
2 receiving tokens in a first stage of a pipeline, a portion of the tokens having a  
3 plurality of words;  
4 padding one of the tokens to have a length equal to an integral number of  
5 words;  
6 sending the tokens to the remainder of the pipeline; and

7           reconfiguring a portion of the stages of the remainder of the pipeline for data  
8 processing in response to receiving the tokens belonging to predetermined token  
9 types.

1           13. The method of claim 12, wherein reconfiguring is responsive to standards  
2 by which video data in the received tokens are formatted.

3           14. The method of claim 13, wherein the standards include two of MPEG,  
4 JPEG, and H.261.

5           15. The method of claim 12, further comprising:  
6 detecting a start code in a data stream; and  
7 wherein padding is performed in response to detecting the start code.

8           16. The method of claim 12, wherein each word of a token includes one or  
9 more extension bits.

1           17. The method of claim 16, wherein reconfiguring one of the stages includes:  
2 receiving a first word of one of the tokens in the one of the stages; and  
3 reconfiguring the one of the stages to process the word in response to  
4 determining that the first word belongs to a type of token processed by the one of the  
5 stages.

1           18. The method of claim 17, further comprising:  
2 receiving another word in the one of the stages; and

3 reading one or more extension bits of the other word and processing the other  
4 word according to the procedure for processing a previous word in response to  
5 determining that the other word belongs to a same token as the previous word.

1 19. A system for decoding video frames, comprising:  
2 a token padder to pad data tokens of different lengths by adding a tail which  
3 produces new tokens having integer numbers of data words of a predetermined  
4 length;  
5 a Huffman decoder to receive the padded tokens;  
6 a token formatter coupled to receive data tokens from the Huffman decoder;  
7 a buffer to store tokens from the token formatter; and  
8 an inverse modeler coupled to receive the tokens from the buffer.

1 20. The system of claim 19, wherein the Huffman decoder is configured to  
2 decode data of at least two of the standards JPEG, MPEG, and H.261.

1 21. The system of claim 19 further comprising:  
2 an inverse quantizer coupled to receive data from the inverse modeler; and  
3 an inverse discrete cosine transformer coupled to the inverse quantizer.

1 22. The system of claim 19, wherein the decoder is a hardware device.